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Introduction to Security Assistance



Security Assistance

- **Economic & military assistance to allied and friendly governments**
- **Foreign policy/national security objectives**
- **Defense articles/services/training**
- **Sales/leases & grants/loans**



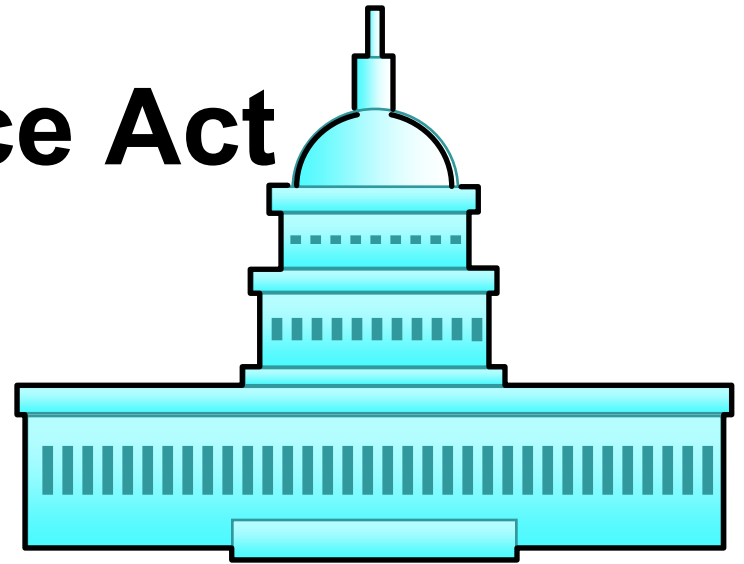
Security Assistance Training Programs: Operational Benefits To U.S. Forces

- **International engagement is a key component of our national security strategy**
- **Large percentage of foreign force leaders and officers now speak English at a basic level**
- **Security Assistance Training is vital for cementing ties among nations**
- **Security Assistance Training provides current and future foreign military leaders skills required to lead and maintain stable military forces under democratic civilian control**



Security Assistance Legislation

- **Arms Export Control Act (AECA) of 1976**
- **Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961**





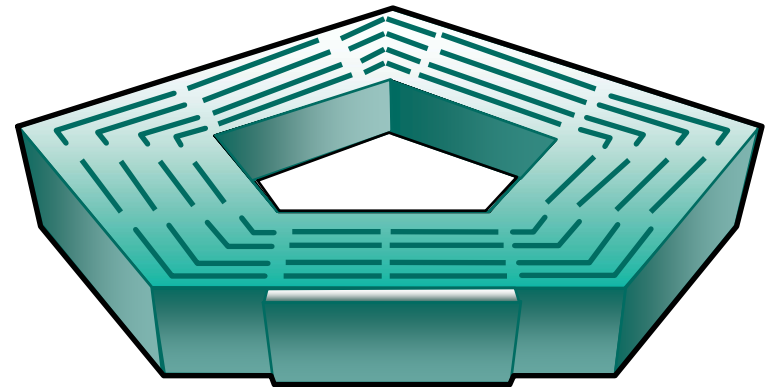
State Department Responsibilities

- **General direction**
- **Program determination**
- **Program integration**



Defense Department Responsibilities

- **Program supervision**
- **Requirements determination**
- **Procurement of equipment/services**
- **Movement and delivery of military end-items**
- **Establishment of priorities**





Defense Security Cooperation Agency (DSCA)

- **Direct, administer, and supervise DoD security assistance programs**
- **Develop and promulgate DoD security assistance procedures**
- **Administer the following DoD programs:**
 - **Humanitarian Assistance**
 - **Humanitarian Mine Action Program**
 - **Warsaw Initiative**

DoDD 5105.38



The Major Security Assistance Programs

- *Foreign Military Sales (FMS)**
- *Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)**
- *International Military Education and Training (IMET)**
- **Direct Commercial Sales (DCS)**
- **Economic Support Fund (ESF)**
- **Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)**

* DoD administered



Foreign Military Sales (FMS)

Sales from Department of Defense stock or through Department of Defense procurement of defense articles and services (including training) authorized by the Arms Export Control Act



Foreign Military Financing Program (FMFP)

Furnishes FMS grants or loans to enable eligible foreign governments to purchase United States defense articles and services (including training)

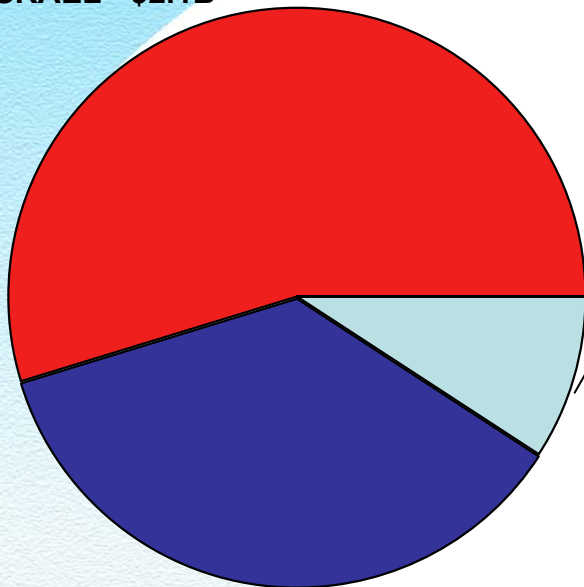


FY 2003 FMF BUDGET

TOTAL = \$4.07B

DISCRETIONARY – \$670.2M

ISRAEL - \$2.1B



EGYPT - \$1.3B

PB COUNTRY ALLOCATIONS

JORDAN	\$198M
PfP	\$112.7M
PAKISTAN	\$50M
INDIA	\$50M
PHILIPPINES	\$20M
OMAN	\$20M
TURKEY	\$17.5M
POLAND	\$13M
CZECH REP	\$11M
HUNGARY	\$11M
NIGERIA	\$6M
POLICY INIT	\$6M
SOUTH AFRICA	\$6M
CARIBBEAN	\$5M
WHA CONRES	\$5M
MOROCCO	\$5M
TUNISIA	\$5M
AFREGSTAB	\$4.5M
EIPC	\$4M
WHA REGSTAB	\$4M
NEPAL	\$3M
EL SALVADOR	\$2.5M
BOSNIA	\$2.5M
AFRICA HEALTH	\$2M
THAILAND	\$2M
EAST TIMOR	\$2M
YEMEN	\$2M
MONGOLIA	\$1M
MALTA	\$1M
COLOMBIA	\$.98M
NICARAGUA	\$.5M



International Military Education and Training (IMET)

**Military training on a grant basis
to foreign military and related
civilian defense personnel both
in the United States and in
overseas facilities**



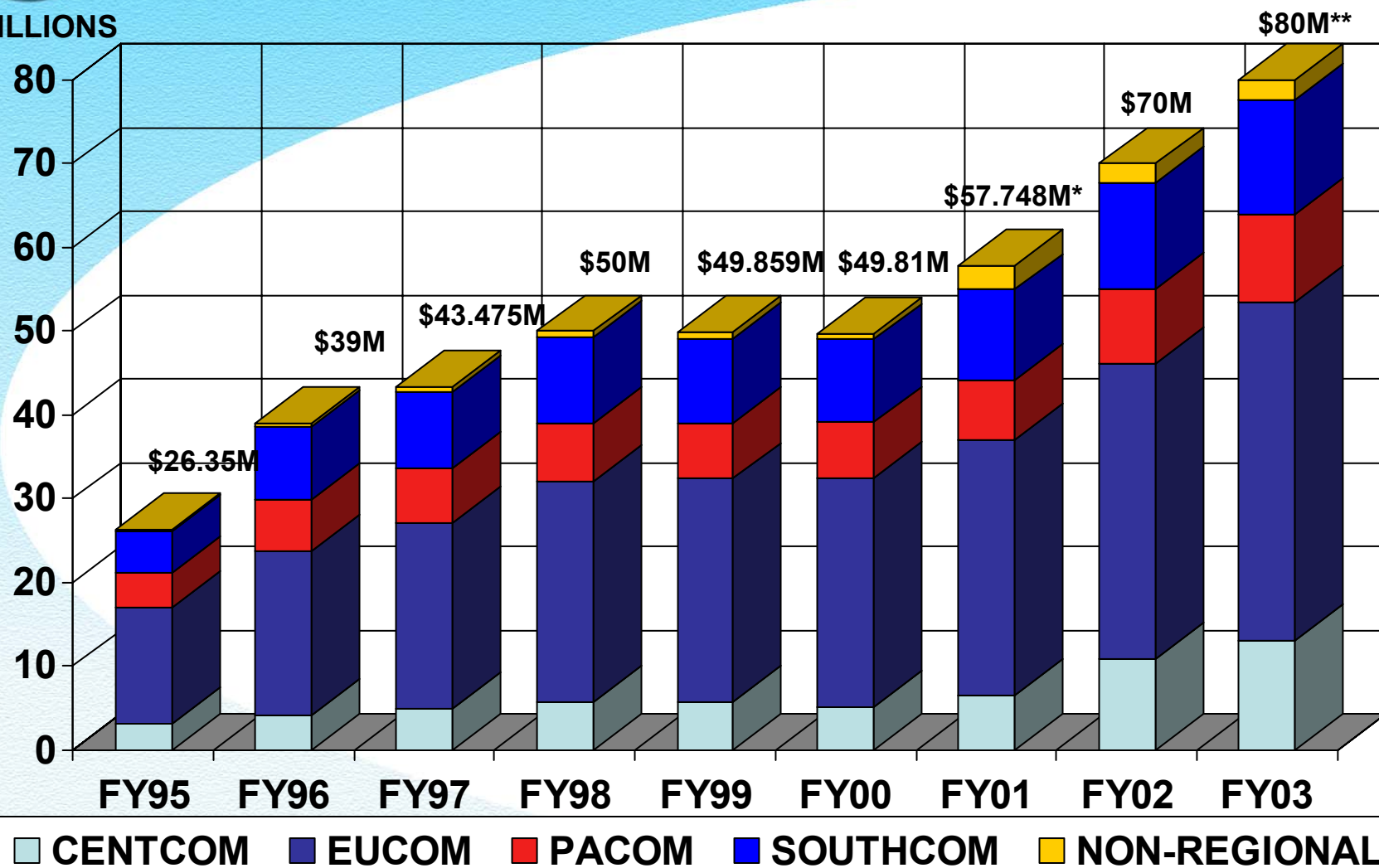
International Military Education And Training

- **\$70M in FY02---will fund
approximately 12,250 students**
- **\$80M goal in FY03---will fund
approximately 13,000 students**
- **\$100M goal in FY04---will fund
approximately 15,500 students**



INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING BY UNIFIED COMMAND

\$ MILLIONS



* Includes Supplemental Funding

** Budget Request



International Military Education And Training (Continued)

- **Only military engagement tool available in some countries**
- **But, IMET funds only small percentage of overall foreign training---18,660 students purchased \$396M of training using FMS procedures**
 - **Long term benefit/influence by educating and training**
 - **future civilian and military leaders**



Other Security Assistance Programs

- **Leases of defense articles and services**
- **Excess defense articles sales/grants**
- **Emergency drawdown authorities**
 - **Military emergencies**
 - **Other emergencies to include:**
 - **Counternarcotics**
 - **Disaster relief**
 - **Migration and refugee assistance**
 - **POW/MIA location and repatriation**
 - **Nonproliferation**
 - **Anti-terrorism**
- **Third country transfers**



Security Assistance Summary

- **Sales, leases, grants, & loans of defense articles & services (including training)**
- **State Department supervised, DoD administered**
- **Important element of U.S. foreign policy**



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